

展開 説明編 解答

公式確認問題

以下の式を展開せよ.

$$(1) \ (s - t)^2$$

$$(s - t)^2 = s^2 - 2st + t^2$$

$$(2) \ (x + 1)(x + 2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x + 1)(x + 2) &= x^2 + (1 + 2)x + 1 \times 2 \\ &= x^2 + 3x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \ (x + 1)(x^2 - x + 1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x + 1)(x^2 - x + 1) &= (x + 1)(x^2 - x \times 1 + 1^2) \\ &= x^3 + 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) \ (a + 2)(a - 2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (a + 2)(a - 2) &= a^2 - 2^2 \\ &= a^2 - 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$(5) \ (2x + 1)(x - 3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2x + 1)(x - 3) &= (2 \times 1)x^2 + \{2 \times (-3) + 1 \times 1\}x + 1 \times (-3) \\ &= 2x^2 - 5x - 3 \end{aligned}$$